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CH: 29 THE GREAT WAR: 1914-1918

**DIRECTIONS:** Using a book and pages 740-763 answer the following questions over WWI

**Section 1: The Stage is set for War**

1. Define Nationalism:
2. What countries had rivalries?
3. What two main things did the Rivalries stem from?
4. Who was the number one competitor with Great Britain in Europe?
5. Define Imperialism:
6. What territory did Germany and France fight over in Africa?
7. Define Militarism:
8. Define Mobilization:
9. Define Alliance:
10. Who was in the Triple Alliance?
11. Who was Kaiser Wilhelm II?
12. Who did he originally have an alliance with and why did it change?
13. Who was in the Triple Entente?
14. What was the “powder keg” of Europe?
15. What two countries were the biggest problem in the “powder Keg”
16. Why is it called the “powder keg”
17. What did Serbia vow?
18. What country was Arch-duke Franz Ferdinand from?
19. What was the Black Hand?
20. What nationality was the Assassin?
21. What happened on July 28 1914?

**Section 2: War Consumes Europe**

1. Who were the two rival camps in WWI?
2. Who is the ruler in Russia?
3. What two countries did Germany Declare war on and why?
4. What was the Schlieffen plan?
5. What was the Schlieffen plan prepping for?
6. Who were in the Central Powers:
7. Why was it called “Central Powers”
8. Who was in the Allied Powers:
9. Why did Italy say they had joined Triple Alliance originally?
10. Did Europeans think the war would be long or short?
11. Where is the “Western Front”
12. Where did the Allies attack Germany on September 5th?
13. Why is the First battle of the Marne perhaps the most important?
14. What is Trench Warfare?
15. What is “No Man’s Land”?
16. How long was the Western Front?
17. What were the new technologies?

*Look at the top of the page to answer the following questions on weaponry:*

1. What did Soldiers wear to protect them from the gas?
2. What did some of the gasses do to you?
3. What did the Machine gun helped to create?
4. What did the tank move on?
5. What was the Plane originally used for?
6. What did the quickly get converted to do?
7. What were German Submarines called?
8. What is the weapon of the submarine?

*Go back to the reading*

1. How many died at the Battle of the Somme?
2. What were the tactical gains at the end of the Battle of the Somme
3. Where was the Eastern Front?
4. What had Russia yet to do unlike Western Europe?
5. Therefore what was Russia routinely short on?
6. What did Russia have on its side?

**Section 3: War Affects the World**

1. What was the only MAJOR neutral power left as of early 1915?
2. What is the Dardanelles?
3. Why did the Allies want the Dardanelles? Did they get it?
4. What Arab countries did T.E. Lawrence help the Arab nationalists take control of?
5. Where did Britain and France recruit for the militaries?
6. What world leader supported the war in India?
7. What is Unrestricted Submarine warfare:
8. What ship was sunk on May 7, 1915?
9. Why was it sunk any by who?
10. What country owned that ship?
11. Why were Americans upset at its sinking?
12. How many American ships were sunk?
13. What was the Zimmerman telegram or note?
14. Who did President Woodrow Wilson go to asking for war? And what was the date?
15. What is a TOTAL WAR?
16. Who takes control of the economy during times of war?
17. What do factories start making?
18. What is rationing?
19. What is propaganda?
20. Why does Russia withdraw from the war?
21. What was the date?
22. What was the treaty?
23. What is an armistice and when was it signed?

**Section 4: A Flawed Peace**

1. Where was the peace treaty worked out?
2. How many countries were represented at the Paris Peace Conference?
3. Who was in the BIG FOUR and from what countries?
4. What were the fourteen points?
   1. 1st
   2. 2nd
   3. 3rd
   4. 4th
   5. 5th
   6. 6th – 13th
   7. 14th
5. When were they written?
6. What is Self-Determination?
7. What were the French as well as many European nations wanting to do?
8. When was WWI’s Treaty of Versailles signed?
9. How long was it between when they Powder Keg went off and when the treaty was signed?

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| TREATY OF VERSAILLES: MAJOR PROVISIONS | | | |
| **LEAGUE OF NATIONS** | **TERRITORIAL LOSSES** | **MILITARY RESTRICTIONS** | **WAR GUILT** |
|  |  |  |  |

1. In what ways was WWI a new kind of war?
2. How many died?
3. How many wounded?
4. What killed civilians aside from war?
5. What was the monetary cost of the war?